JAPAN'S EDUCATIONAL POLICY AIMED AT SOCIETY 5.0 Yoshimasa Hayashi, MPA

Member
House of Councillors





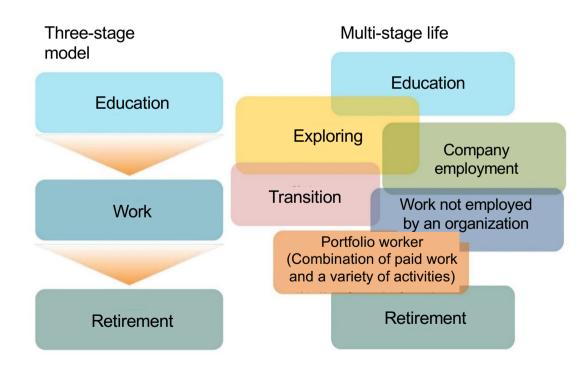


The Coming of the "100-Year Life Society"

- Children born in Japan in 2007 have a 50% probability of living to 107 years old.
- A shift from the traditional three-stage life model to a multi-stage model will be expected in the 100-Year Life Society.
- Age 50% of children born in 2007 are expected to reach
- 104 USA UK 103 107 Japan 104 Italy 102 Germany 104 France Canada 104 99 102 106 107 108 (years) 101 103 105

Age

 Multi-stage life rather than a threestage life

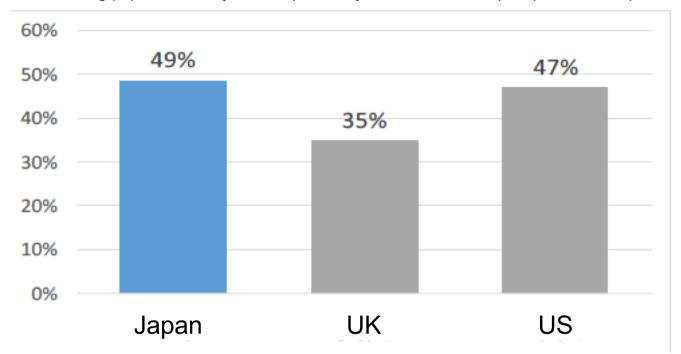


[Source] Materials submitted by Lynda Gratton to the 1st Meeting of the Council for Designing 100-Year Life Society held on September 11, 2017 (Japanese translation by the council secretariat)

Proportion of the working population likely to be replaced by Al or robots.

Around 49% of the working population in Japan could be replaced by AI or robots in 10 to 20 years.

Proportion of the working population likely to be replaced by AI or robots, etc. (comparison of Japan, UK and US)



^{*} Data on Japan estimates the probability of 601 types of job in Japan being replaced by AI or robots.

Data on the US is from "The Future of Employment" (2013) coauthored by Associate Professor Osborne and Dr. Frey Data on the UK is from the report results (2014) by Associate Professor Osborne, Dr. Frey and Deloitte Tohmatsu Consulting.

(Source) News release by Nomura Research Institute dated December 2, 2015

^{*} Data on Japan is from Nomura Research Institute and joint research by Associate Professor Michael A. Osborne of Oxford University and Dr. Carl Benedikt Frey (2015)

Jobs that will Disappear/Remain in 10-20 Years due to the Al

- ☐ The structure of employment will become polarized in the future due to the advancement of AI.
- ☐ It will also be necessary to transform the content of labor in the business community.

Work that will disappear/ low-income work

Formulaic workWork requiring the huge accumulation of knowledge

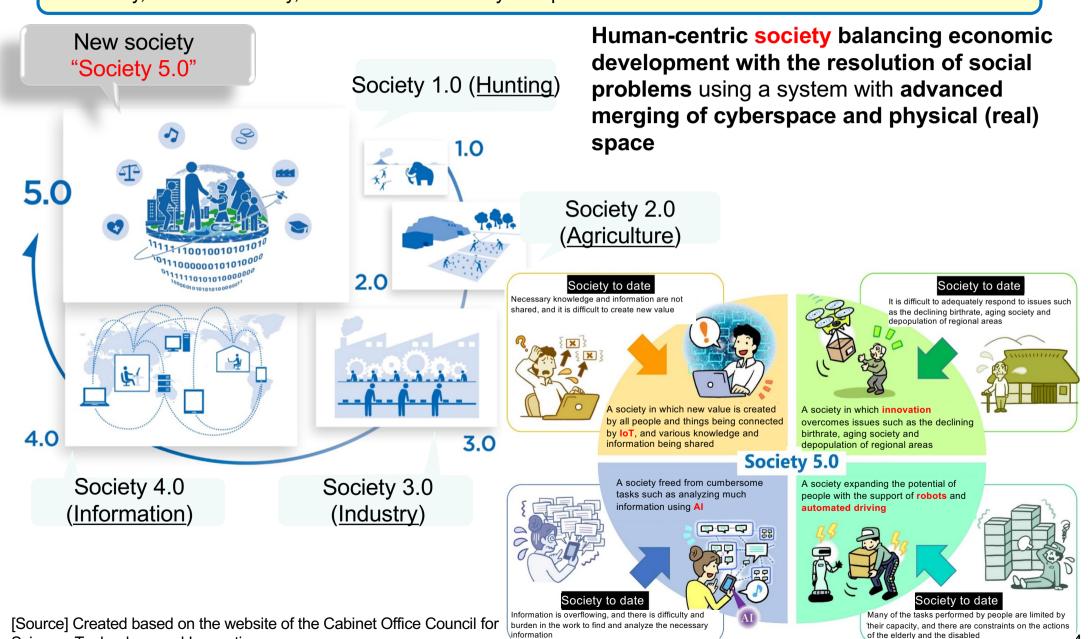
Work that will remain = Planning and interpersonal work

- Telemarketer, salesperson, restaurant/lounge/coffee shop worker, cashier
- Insurance underwriter, insurance claims examiner, automobile insurance appraiser credit analyst, worker performing credit card approval and review, worker performing survey, person reviewing/investigating on real estate registration, agent for reporting taxes, real estate broker
- Bank teller, finance officer, securities company general worker, person in charge of bookkeeping/accounting/auditing
- Person responsible for collection/processing/analysis of data using computers, data entry person and document organizer
- Order handler, procurement handler, freight forwarding/receiving/logistics management handler, freight handler, telephone operator, delivery person using vehicles
- Library assistants, sports referees, models
- Tailor, watch repairer, film developer, photographer, etc.

- Mechanical/facility/repair site supervisor, risk management supervisor
- Physician/surgeon, nurse, dental technician
- Mental health/medical social worker, clinical psychotherapist, counselor, auditory trainer, work therapist, cleric
- Fire fighting/disaster prevention site supervisor, police/detective site supervisor
- Lodging facility manager, sales engineer
- Psychologist, teacher, daycare worker, nutritionist, education coordinator, job counselor
- Clothing pattern maker, makeup artist
- Personnel manager, computer systems analyst
- Museum/art gallery curator, athletic coach, forest manager, etc.

The Coming of Society 5.0

The coming of Society 5.0, which is the 5th new society for mankind following hunting society, agricultural society, industrial society, and information society is expected in around 2030.



Science, Technology and Innovation